



STATE OF DELAWARE
Domestic Violence Coordinating Council

Fatal Incident Review Team

2018 Annual Report

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Words included in the word cloud:

- Spousal
- Defense
- Rage
- Safe House
- Threats
- Abuse
- Psychological
- Rights
- Alcohol
- Victim
- Court
- Sexual
- Assault
- Plaintiff
- Lawyer
- Police
- Partner
- Scared
- Anger
- Harm
- Help
- Spouse
- Physical
- Pain
- Defendant
- Judge
- Justice
- Social
- Verbal
- Grief
- Argument

The 2018 Fatal Incident Review Team (FIRT) Annual Report provides a summary of the Review Team’s activities and accomplishments over the last year. This report contains statistical data for the domestic violence fatalities that occurred in calendar year 2017, as well as information and recommendations from the fatal cases reviewed by FIRT in 2017. This report is a supplement to the Domestic Violence Coordinating Council’s Annual Report which is published in the fall of each year.

In 2017, the team continued to build upon the expansion of information gathered during a fatality review. The team continued to reach out to family members, friends and co-workers of the victims and the perpetrators of fatal domestic violence incidents. In interviewing those who knew the victims and perpetrators personally, the team was able to gather a greater history of events leading up to and surrounding the deaths of the victim and/or perpetrator in these cases. Those that were interviewed added insight into family histories, prior domestic violence, previous relationships, and the reality of what life was like for the victims and perpetrators prior to the fatal incident.

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"In a survey conducted by The Hotline, 22 percent of participants said their abusive partner had threatened to use a firearm, and 67 percent believed their partner was capable of killing them."

Katie Ray-Jones,
CEO of the National Domestic Violence Hotline

The Domestic Violence Coordinating Council's Fatal Incident Review Team (FIRT) was established by statute in 1996 and became the first statewide team in the country. FIRT members are dedicated professionals who conduct examinations of State agencies and private organizations that had contact with the victim and/or the perpetrator to assess the system's response. Although domestic violence fatality reviews are retrospective in nature, their purpose is prospective. Reviews focus on identifying trends, patterns and obstacles in services, assessing agency interventions, and, most importantly, developing practical recommendations aimed at improving the system and preventing future injury and death. In 2009, the General Assembly granted FIRT the authority to conduct near-death reviews. These reviews enhance the team's ability to improve Delaware's response to domestic violence with the wealth of knowledge that can be gained from speaking directly with the domestic violence survivor about the incident, the history of violence, system involvement, and awareness of resources.

FIRT Co-Chairs

The Honorable Vincent J. Poppiti
The Honorable Jan R. Jurden
Professor Dana Harrington Conner

FIRT Members

In accordance with 13 Del. C. § 2105, in addition to the co-chairs, the Review Team shall consist of :

- The Attorney General or the Attorney General's designee;
- The Chief Defender or the Chief Defender's designee;
- The Director of the Division of Family Services or the Director's designee;
- The President Judge of the Superior Court, or the President Judge's designee;
- The Chief Judge of the Family Court or the Chief Judge's designee;
- The Chief Magistrate of the Justice of the Peace Courts or the Chief Magistrate's designee;
- The Director of the Division of Substance Abuse and Mental Health, or the Director's designee;
- The Commissioner of the Department of Correction or the Commissioner's designee;
- A law-enforcement officer to be appointed by the Delaware Police Chiefs' Council;
- A treatment provider from a certified batterers' intervention program appointed by the Council;
- Two victim advocates appointed by the Council; and,
- A victim of domestic violence appointed by the Council.

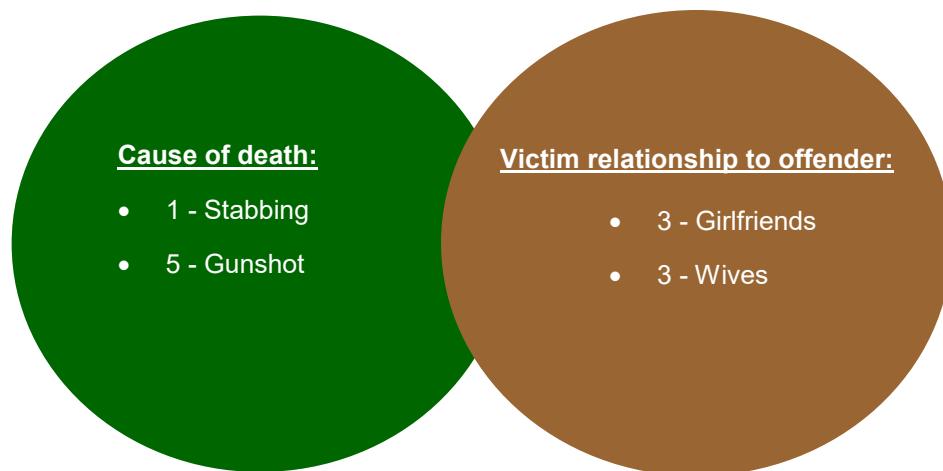
All members of the Review Team as well as other individuals invited to participate, are considered part of the review panel for a particular case or incident. The Review Team frequently invites law enforcement personnel to participate in any case in which the agency investigated the death, near-death or had involvement with the victim prior to the domestic violence incident under review. The Review Team may also invite the participation of individuals with particular expertise that would be helpful to the review panel, or representatives from organizations or agencies that had contact with or provided services to the individual prior to that individual's own death or near-death, that individual's abusive partner or family member and/or the alleged perpetrator of the death or near-death.

Domestic Violence-Related Deaths

The DVCC tracks domestic violence-related deaths that occur throughout the State of Delaware. These domestic violence-related deaths include victims, perpetrators, or by-standers if the death was a result of domestic violence, either intimate partner violence or between family members.

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Incidents of domestic violence homicide	11	6	9	6
Victims of domestic violence homicide (excluding by legal intervention)	8	6	9	6
Homicides by legal intervention (responding law enforcement)	1	1	0	0
All domestic violence-related homicides	9	7	9	6
Perpetrator suicide (excluding by legal intervention)	4	1	4	2
Total deaths (victim and perpetrator)	13	8	13	8

The demographics of the 6 domestic violence homicides in 2017 were as follows:



Victim

Race

- 5 - Caucasian
- 1 - Black

Gender

- 6 - Female

Age

- 1 - age 16 - 25
- 1 - age 26 - 35
- 1 - age 36 - 45
- 1 - age 46 - 55
- 1 - age 56 - 65
- 1 - age 86 - 95

Perpetrator

Race

- 4 - Caucasian
- 2 - Black

Gender

- 6 - Male

Age

- 1 - age 16 - 25
- 2 - ages 36 - 45
- 1 - age 46-55
- 1 - age 56 - 65
- 1 - age 86 - 95

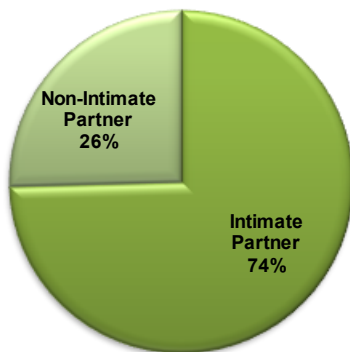
Domestic Violence-Related Deaths

This portion of the report is a collection of data from 135 domestic violence fatal incident reviews conducted by FIRT between 1996 and December 2017. These reviews included cases where prosecution was completed and the Department of Justice authorized FIRT to conduct a final review. **The cases reviewed do not reflect all domestic violence homicides or near-deaths in Delaware since 1996.** Of the 135 fatal incident reviews, there were 169 domestic violence-related deaths and 2 near-deaths.

Domestic Violence-Related Deaths and Near-Deaths

Homicide Victims	116
Perpetrator Suicides Following Homicides	30
Suicide Only	22
Undetermined Victim Deaths*	1
Near-Death	2

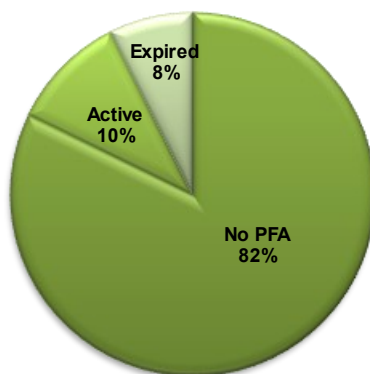
**Homicide Victims
1996 - 2017**



**Suicide Deaths
1996 - 2017**



Victims with Protection from Abuse Orders



In the 135 cases reviewed by FIRT, 124 children lost a parent to domestic violence homicide and two children were impacted by the near-death of a parent.

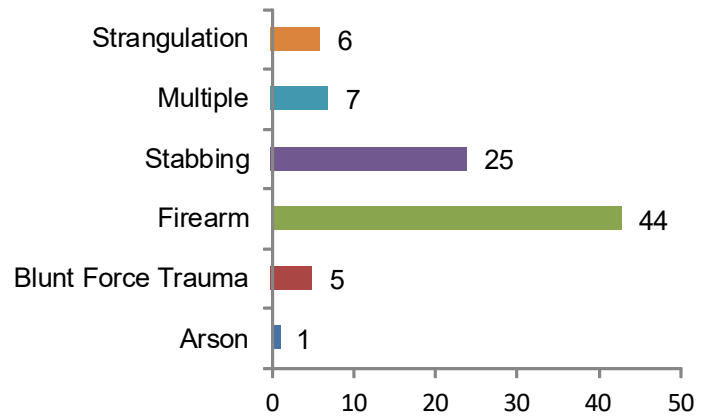
* If a case lacks a clear indicator as to whether or not the death was intentionally caused by another or accidental, the case will remain suspicious in nature and the exact manner of death will be undetermined.

Intimate Partner Data

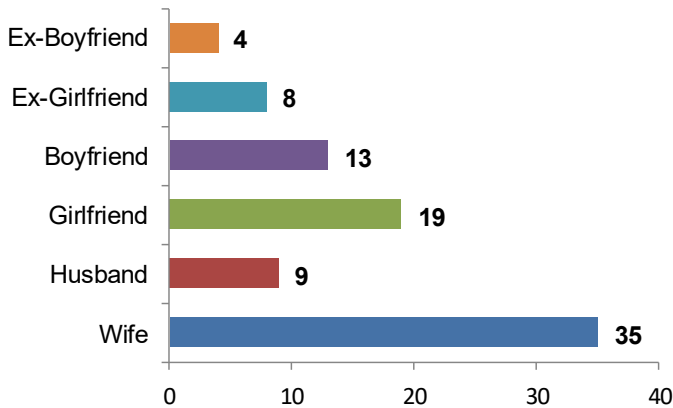
Of the 116 homicide victims and 2 near-death victims reviewed by FIRT, 88 victims or 74% of the homicides occurred in a past or present intimate partner relationship. The term "intimate partner" includes current and former spouses, current and former dating couples with or without a child in common, and teen dating couples. Intimate partners may be of the same gender.

Out of 84 intimate partner homicides or near-deaths, 47% of the homicides occurred when a victim attempted to leave or had ended a relationship with the perpetrator.

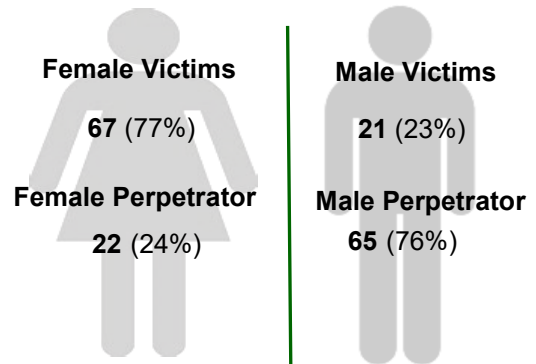
Victim Cause of Death



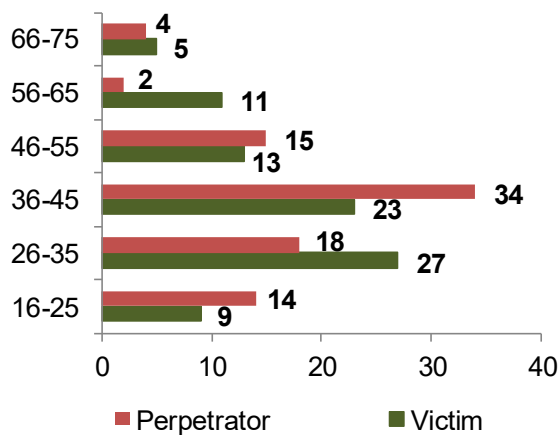
Victim Relationship to Offenders



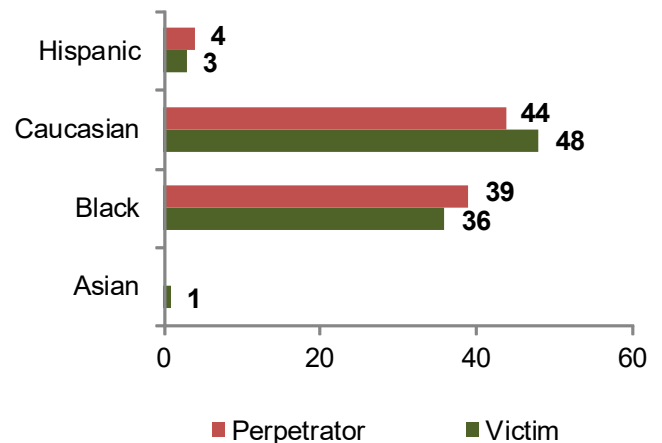
Victims & Perpetrators by Gender



Victims & Perpetrators Age at Time of Incident



Victims & Perpetrator by Race

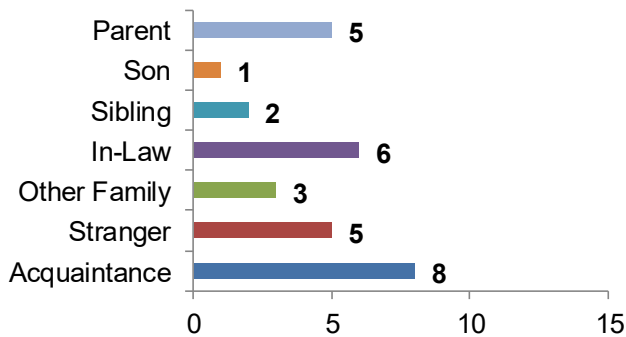


Non-Intimate Partner Data

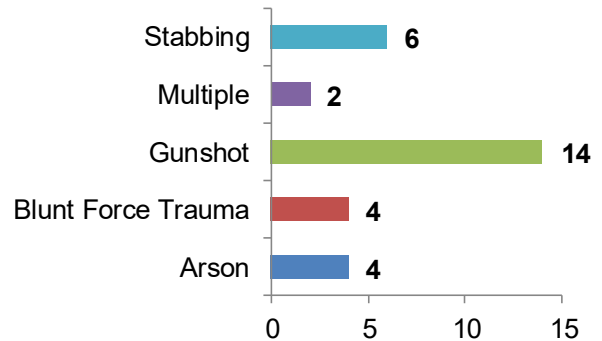
Domestic violence-related deaths between non-intimate partners include individuals with a familial relationship such as parent/child or sibling relationship.

Of the 116 homicide victims included in this report, 30 victims were “non-intimate partners”. Also included in these homicide numbers are victims who were bystanders (acquaintances or strangers).

Victim Relationship to Offender

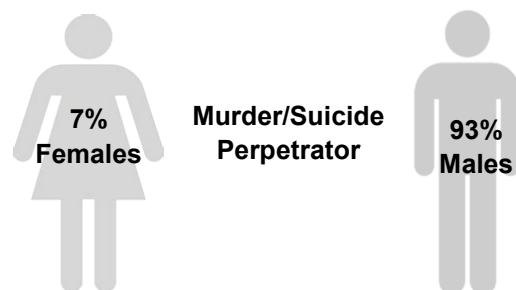


Victim Cause of Death



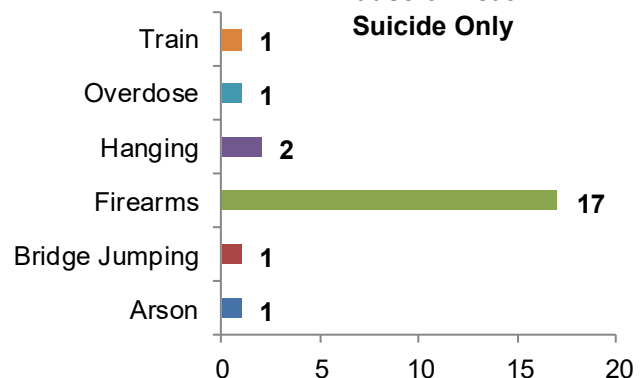
Suicide Data

Of the 166 domestic violence deaths included in this report, there were 30 perpetrator suicides following a homicide or murder/suicide. Out of the 30 murder/suicide cases reviewed, 28 of the perpetrators were male and 2 were female.



“Domestic violence-related suicides” are counted separately from the murder/suicide cases. The suicide only cases are victims or perpetrators who have taken their own lives and have a significant history of abuse by or toward their partner. There were a total of 23 domestic violence-related suicides, including one undetermined death where it could not be concluded if it was accidental or a suicide.

**Cause of Death
Suicide Only**



The ultimate purpose for reviewing domestic violence fatalities is to reduce the incidence of such deaths. At the end of each case review and following the presentation of information, Team members are asked if they have any recommendations for improving the system response to domestic violence.

The 2017 FIRT recommendations were sent to relevant agencies and organizations throughout the State. The responses to those recommendations are listed below in **BOLD**.

The Domestic Violence Coordinating Council is extremely grateful to the participating agencies for their commitment towards improving the system's response to domestic violence. We are fortunate to have the high level of cooperation demonstrated by the agencies' responses to the Fatal Incident Review Team's recommendations.

2016 Recommendation Follow Ups

Domestic Violence Coordinating Council

1. **Recommendation:**

The DVCC Legislative Committee should explore legislation to facilitate the temporary removal of firearms in alleged psychiatric emergencies.

Domestic Violence Coordinating Council Response:

The DVCC Legislative Committee will discuss the recommendation and possible legislation at the Committee's meeting in November of this year.

2017 FIRT Report Update: The DVCC Legislative Committee did not meet in November 2016. The Committee will discuss the recommendation and possible legislation at the Legislative Committee meeting in May 2017.

2018 FIRT Report Update: The DVCC Legislative Committee will continue to discuss the recommendation and possible legislation during the 2018 Legislative Session.

2. **Recommendation:**

The Fatal Incident Review Team should research national campaigns for the workplace to provide education on domestic violence and risk factors for lethality and report out to the Fatal Incident Review Team at the next meeting.

Domestic Violence Coordinating Council Response:

The Domestic Violence Coordinating Council staff is researching national campaigns for the workplace to provide education on domestic violence and risk factors for lethality. This research will be presented to the FIRT at an upcoming meeting with the Team.

2017 FIRT Report Update: The DVCC staff has researched national campaigns for the workplace to provide education on domestic violence and risk factors for lethality. This research will be presented at an upcoming FIRT meeting in 2017.

2018 FIRT Report Update: DVCC Staff reached out to the National Domestic Violence Fatality Review Initiative (NDVFRI) regarding best practices and research on this topic. Additional information will be presented to FIRT after consulting with the NDVFRI.

3. **Recommendation:**

The DVCC shall continue to discuss the development of a Domestic Violence High Risk Team in Delaware to enable and enhance better communication and collaboration among stakeholders.

Domestic Violence Coordinating Council Response:

The DVCC has established a workgroup of stakeholders to explore the feasibility of developing a Domestic Violence High Risk Team in Delaware. The DVCC supports this effort to enhance communication and collaboration among stakeholders to help victims and survivors of domestic violence.

2017 FIRT Report Update: The DVCC continues to meet with stakeholders to explore the creation of a Domestic Violence High Risk Team in Delaware. In March 2017, a Domestic Violence High Risk Team Ad Hoc Advisory Board was formed. This Advisory Board is tasked with examining memorandums of understanding, referral forms, and a means of tracking high risk domestic violence cases. The Ad Hoc Advisory Board will also research issues related to confidentiality for Domestic Violence High Risk Team members regarding information sharing across agencies as well as any possible statutory changes.

2018 FIRT Report Update: The DVCC met with stakeholders to explore the creation of a Domestic Violence High Risk Team in Delaware. In March of 2017, a Domestic Violence High Risk Team Ad Hoc Advisory Board was created. This Ad Hoc Advisory Board examined a number of issues as it relates to the formation of a domestic violence high risk team. The Domestic Violence High Risk Team Ad Hoc Advisory Board concluded their work with a summary report and recommendations that has been presented to the Domestic Violence Coordinating Council, which is currently pending approval.

Department of Services for Children, Youth and Their Families

Recommendation:

The Department of Services for Children, Youth and Their Families should revise the Divorcing and Separating Parents Curriculum to include information about the challenges of blended families and domestic violence.

Department of Services for Children, Youth and Their Families Response:

The Department of Services for Children, Youth and their Families has 27 Separating and Divorcing Parent Education providers. By September 1, 2016, we will send out a letter to our providers requesting that they include core educational components on blended families and domestic violence into their basic and domestic violence curriculums.

2017 Annual Report Update: The Division of Prevention and Behavioral Health Services sent emails to its 27 contracted providers in January 2017, asking that they include blended families in their current curricula. These providers are audited annually, and the Division of Prevention and Behavioral Health will confirm that the information is included as a part of that audit.

2018 Annual Report Update: Completed in 2017.

Clerk of Peace

Recommendation:

The Clerks of the Peace should provide domestic violence and blended family information and resources to marriage license applicants.

Clerk of Peace Response:

The Clerk of Peace offices in New Castle and Sussex county offices will have domestic violence and blended family information available, supplied by the DVCC, to applicants for marriage licenses.

2017 Annual Report Update: Members of the Fatal Incident Review Team are continuing to develop information on domestic violence and blended families for the Clerk of the Peace. Once completed DVCC staff will provide the information to New Castle County and Sussex County Clerk of the Peace offices for distribution for marriage license applicants.

2018 Annual Report Update: The DVCC will provide the resources for the Clerks of the Peace, that include domestic violence information that is applicable to blended families as well as other marriage license applicants.

2017 Recommendations & Responses

Child Protection Accountability Commission

Recommendation:

In reviewing the history of a fatal domestic violence incident, the Fatal Incident Review Team recognizes the importance of the newly instituted Investigation Coordinator Position in ensuring collaboration among stakeholders involved in reported cases of alleged child abuse or neglect. The Fatal Incident Review Team encourages the continuation, expansion and allocation of additional resources to support the Office of the Investigation Coordinator.

Response:

The Office of the Investigation Coordinator appreciates and supports the Fatal Incident Review Team recommendation for the continuation, expansion and allocation of additional resources to support the Office. The Office continues to track and monitor child abuse cases involving serious physical injury, death, and sexual abuse, as well as notifications of infants with prenatal drug exposure. In 2016, the Office reviewed more than 5,000 cases and accepted more than 3,000 for monitoring and tracking. In order to continue to fulfill the statutory duties of this Office, there is a critical need for additional resources to support our work in protecting Delaware's children.

2018 Annual Report Update: Completed in 2017.

Family Court

Recommendation:

PFA orders issued after a contested hearing should include specific findings of fact.

Response:

Family Court recognizes the value of including specific findings of fact in orders following contested and default PFA hearings. Through the efforts of the Family Court Enhancement Project, Family Court judicial officers have already begun memorializing specific findings of fact related to domestic violence in contested and default PFA orders involving custody, placement, or visitation.

2018 FIRT Report Update: Completed in 2017.

Domestic Violence Coordinating Council

1. Recommendation:

The DVCC shall research outreach efforts and education by national agencies to employers on domestic violence including stalking.

Response:

DVCC staff will research national agencies outreach efforts and education to employers on domestic violence including stalking. DVCC staff will present the research at an upcoming 2017 FIRT meeting.

2018 FIRT Report Update: DVCC Staff reached out to the National Domestic Violence Fatality Review Initiative (NDVFRI) regarding best practices and research on this topic. Additional information will be presented to the Fatal Incident Review Team after consulting with the NDVFRI.

2. Recommendation:

The DVCC will explore opportunities for a Needs Assessment (including focus groups) with the Hispanic Community in Delaware.

Response:

The DVCC will explore the possibility of a needs assessment in the Hispanic Community in Delaware as it relates to services provided to those affected by domestic violence.

2018 FIRT Report Update: The DVCC will explore opportunities for a Needs Assessment in the Hispanic Community through the DVCC Immigration Committee. This committee will include this topic on their March 2018 meeting agenda.

Domestic Violence Coordinating Council

1. **2018 Recommendation:**

The DVCC shall implement and sustain ongoing training to the Bench and Bar on the issues relating to the impact of domestic violence and sexual assault.

Response:

The DVCC Staff will explore avenues to seek input from the Bench and Bar to identify training needs. The Training Committee will explore developing curriculum and conduct training as appropriate.

2. **2018 Recommendation:**

The DVCC shall implement and sustain ongoing training to the Medical Community (especially Women and Children as well as emergency care) on the issues relating to the impact of domestic violence and sexual assault.

Response:

The DVCC Staff will work with the Medical and Training Committees to explore opportunities to provide training and education on domestic violence and sexual assault.

3. **2018 Recommendation:**

The DVCC should explore implementing and sustaining large scale awareness campaigns on domestic violence and sexual assault in multiple languages.

Response:

DVCC Staff will explore various outreach campaigns and media campaigns that provide information and support around healthy relationships and abuse (to promote reporting options, hotlines numbers, community resources, safety planning, etc.)

4. **2018 Recommendation:**

The DVCC shall communicate with the Delaware Police Chiefs Council and the Department of Justice regarding participation of key personnel during the Fatal Incident Review Team process.

Response:

The FIRT continually seeks to improve its process and there is much to be learned from these cases to better identifying points of intervention and how to improve system response to family violence. DVCC staff will meet with the leadership of the Delaware Police Chiefs Council and the Department of Justice to communicate the importance and value of each discipline's participation in the review process.

If you are in danger, please call 911.

Domestic Violence/Rape Crisis 24-Hour Hotline Numbers

New Castle County

Domestic Violence	302-762-6110
Bi-Lingual	302-762-6110
Rape Crisis	1-800-773-8570
TTY	1-800-232-5460

Northern Kent

Domestic Violence	302-678-3886
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Kent & Sussex

Domestic Violence	302-422-8058
Rape Crisis	1-800-262-9800
Bi-lingual	302-745-9874

DVCC Main Office

New Castle County Courthouse
Suite 700
500 N. King Street
Wilmington, DE 19801

Phone: 302-255-0405
Fax: 302-255-2236

<http://dvcc.delaware.gov>

DVCC Kent & Sussex County Office

Milford State Service Center
Suite 105
13 S. W. Front Street
Milford, DE 19963

Phone: 302-424-7238
Fax: 302-424-5311

<http://dvcc.delaware.gov>

Domestic Violence Coordinating Council

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DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

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